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10 Academic Words (a-c)

- 1. Analysis
- 2. Approach
- 3. Area
- 4. Assessment
- 5. Assume
- 6. Authority
- 7. Available
- 8. Benefits
- 9. Concept
- 10.Consistent





Pronunciation Sentences Dictation 1

| 1. | Stay up to |
|-----|-----------------|
| 2. | The president's |
| 3. | But he will |
| 4. | Tibetan areas |
| 5. | The company |
| 6. | Swiss |
| 7. | There are |
| 8. | Tax evasion |
| 9. | Will |
| 10. | Greenpeace |





Pronunciation Sentences Dictation 1 ANSWERS

1. Stay up to date on the latest opinion, **analysis** and conversations through social media.

Time Feb 6, 2013

2. The president's confident **approach** on guns is particularly striking given the deep divisions within the Democratic Party over the issue.

Washington Post Feb 10, 2013

3. But he will insist that some **areas** are "not controversial" because they delivered "value as part of real client transactions".

The Guardian Feb 9, 2013

4. Tibetan areas in China have been largely closed to foreign reporters, making an independent **assessment** of the situation there hard.

Reuters Feb 7, 2013

5. The company also is **assuming** all risk for any cost overruns ahead of schedule, he said.

Reuters Feb 5, 2013

6. Swiss authorities were not immediately available for comment.

Reuters Feb 10, 2013

- 7. There are even cheaper options **available**, equivalent to insurance policies with even higher deductibles. *Wall Street Journal* Feb 9, 2013
- 8. Tax evasion and unemployment **benefits** fraud are rife.

Reuters Feb 2, 2013

9. Will democracy ever be a **concept** that takes root here?

BBC Feb 1, 2013

10. Greenpeace said this **consistent** access was showing through in government policy.

The Guardian Jan 18, 2013





Link http://www.youtube.com/watch?v=-OY8w_Lfk-M

10 Academic Words (c-e)

- 1.Constitutional
- 2.Context
- 3.Contracts
- 4.Create
- 5.Data
- 6. Definition
- 7.Derived
- 8. Distribution
- 9.Economic
- 10. Environment





Pronunciation Sentences Gap Fill 2

| . Some 30 states |
|------------------|
| . The most |
| . Other major |
| . "After years |
| . Scientists |
| . Thisdesign |
| . Government |
| . The cost |
| . Aggregate |
| 0. But |





Pronunciation Sentences Dictation 2 ANSWERS

- 1. Some 30 states have passed **constitutional** amendments banning same-sex marriage. *Reuters* Feb 11, 2013
- 2. The most important aspect is delivering the best experience in each **context**. *Forbes* Feb 10, 2013
- 3. Other major exporting countries also prosecute companies caught bribing foreign officials to win **contracts**. *Reuters* Feb 15, 2013
- 4. "After years of grueling recession, our businesses have **created** over six million new jobs." Washington Post Feb 13, 2013
- 5. Scientists say past methods of **data** collection have been a little unreliable. *Washington Post* Feb 6, 2013
- 6. This design includes defining business objectives as well as application **definition**, deployment and adoption. *Forbes* Jan 21, 2013
- 7. Government income is **derived** from indirect taxation such as import duties. *BBC* Dec 20, 2011
- 8. The cost of energy, heavily used in industrial processing and to fuel centralised **distribution** chains, has also soared. *The Guardian* Feb 15, 2013
- 9. Aggregate unemployment falls, all other things being equal, when **economic** growth outstrips productivity growth. *The Guardian* Feb 17, 2013
- **10**.But understanding and protecting the **environment** is just as crucial to global security. *Slate* Feb 15, 201





Link http://www.youtube.com/watch?v=TIFuczvkubk





Pronunciation Sentences Dictation 3

| 1. State and | |
|------------------|--|
| | |
| 2 In the House | |
| 2. In the House, | |
| 2 / | |
| 3. In most | |
| | |
| 4. Other major | |
| | |
| 5. Economists | |
| | |
| 6. Budgetary | |
| | |
| 7. The IMF | |
| | |
| 8. Despite | |
| | |
| 9 Collins was | |
| 9. Collins was | |
| | |
| 10. Net | |
| | |





Pronunciation Sentences Dictation 3 ANSWERS

- 1. State and federal antitrust laws allow plaintiffs to recover triple the amount of actual damages **established** at trial. *Reuters* Feb 13, 2013
- 2. In the House, a few members have an **estimated** net worth that is based on negative equity, meaning their financial liabilities are greater than their assets. <u>New York</u>

 Times Jan 29, 2013
- 3. In most instances, it comes down to re-litigating the whole case, fighting once again over the testimony and circumstantial **evidence** used to convict. *Time* Feb 11, 2013
- 4. Other major **exporting** countries also prosecute companies caught bribing foreign officials to win contracts. *Reuters* Feb 15, 2013
- 5. Economists said the relative strength of the local residential construction market is largely contingent on one key **factor**.
- 6. Budgetary lobbying groups are asking the state legislature to pigeonhole everything else to focus on **financial** issues. *Reuters* Feb 6, 2013
- 7. The IMF is following old **formulas** based on materialism and depending on technocratic think tanks for solutions. *Reuters* Feb 15, 2013
- 8. Despite this minimal deviation in temperature, the researchers found remarkable differences in cognitive **functioning**. *Scientific American* Feb 12, 2013
- Collins was subpoenaed again in 1951 and identified more than 20 colleagues as Communist sympathizers. <u>Salon</u> <u>Feb 15, 2013</u>
- 10. Net **income** of \$13.7 billion was virtually procumbent with \$13.06 billion a year earlier on higher manufacturing costs. *Reuters* Jan 24, 2013





Link http://www.youtube.com/watch?v=UwOqwo0gBMI

10 Academic Words (i-m)

- 1. indicate
- 2. individual
- 3. interpretation
- 4. involved
- 5. issue
- 6. labour
- 7. legal
- 8. legislation
- 9. major
- 10.method





Pronunciation Sentences Dictation 4

| 1.The data, |
|-------------------------|
| 2. He |
| 3. Some |
| 4. Large, |
| 5.A panel |
| 6. Unlike some other |
| 7. Justices appeared |
| 8. The bonus rules |
| 9. Major U.S. stock |
| 10. He pointed out that |





Pronunciation Sentences Dictation 4 ANSWERS

- 1. The data, coupled with other intelligence, **indicated** that North Korea had, in fact, successfully detonated a nuclear weapon. <u>Slate</u> Feb 15, 2013
- 2. He believes that social action is rooted in **individual**'s rights and responsibilities. <u>Forbes</u> Feb 27, 2013
- 3. Some researchers at the meeting, while cautioning that such **interpretations** are necessarily speculative, say that the pair's thesis has merit. <u>Science Magazine</u>27/2013
- 4. Large, reputable western banks have been **involved** in criminal scandals before, of course, but the cases have tended to be isolated. <u>News weekMar 2, 2013</u>
- 5. A panel has been established to develop a discussion of the social, psychological and biological **issues** surrounding gender identity. <u>Washington Post Mar 1, 2013</u>
- 6. Unlike some other countries, Japan has been remarkably effective at substituting cheap **labour** with capital, rather than immigrants. *Economist* Feb 27, 2013
- 7. Justices appeared perplexed, at times irritated, about what lawyers believed was the **legal** issue before them. <u>Salon</u> Feb 27, 2013
- 8. The bonus rules will come as part of wider **legislation** setting higher capital standards for banks, increasing their costs and curbing freedom to hike salaries. *Reuters* Feb 28, 2013
- **9. Major** U.S. stock indexes will make another attempt at reaching all-time records, but the fitful pace that has dominated trading is likely to continue. *Reuters* Mar2, 2013
- 10. He pointed out that established **methods** and respected leaders in those **methods** often disbelieved new notions that didn't follow their line of thought. *Forbes* Feb 19, 2013





Academic Pronunciation Gap Fill 5

Link http://www.youtube.com/watch?v=Pah7zqwKnpQ

10 Academic Words (o-r)

- 41. Occur
- 42. **Percent**
- 43. **Period**
- 44. **Policy**
- 45. **Principle**
- 46. **Procedure**
- 47. **Process**
- 48. **Required**
- 49. **Research**
- 50. **Response**





Pronunciation Sentences Dictation 5 1. But, these are 2. Spending on _____ 3. Starr was_____ 4. He acknowledged _____ 5. Efficiency and adaptability _____ 6. Facilitating _____ 7. They said _____ 8. Once the _____ 9. Commercial _____ 10. The findings





Pronunciation Sentences Gap Fill 5

- 1. But, these are slow developments **occurring** over decades and not sudden technological revolutions. *Scientific American* Feb 26, 2013
- 2. Spending on private residential projects in the United States increased 2.2 **percent** in December, a reflection of the country's improving housing market. *Reuters* Mar 4, 2013
- 3. Starr was withdrawing from methadone, which he had been taking for 10 years to treat heroin addiction, a not insubstantial **period** of time. *Salon* Feb 25, 2013
- 4. He acknowledged international concerns over Japan's monetary **policy** and worries a sliding yen could spark competitive currency devaluations. *Reuters* Mar 4, 2013
- 5. Efficiency and adaptability are two of Nature's design **principles** that make cloud computing a "living system" too. *Forbes* Feb 21, 2013
- 6. Facilitating trade involves easing documentation requirements, streamlining customs **procedures** and training border officials. *The Guardian* Feb 7, 2013
- 7. They said counting should be stopped because it lacked integrity and some results were "doctored," raising tensions in the so far mostly peaceful **process**. *Reuters* Mar 8, 2013
- 8. Once the new resolution is approved, countries will be **required** to inspect any suspicious land, sea or air cargo, including luxury goods. *Reuters* Mar 6, 2013
- 9. Commercial whaling is illegal today, but Japanese whalers get around the Whaling Commission under an exemption for scientific **research**. *Forbes* Mar 6, 2013
- 10. The findings are based on **responses** from 500 business owners around the country who have fewer than 100 employees. *Washington Post* Feb 20, 2013





Academic Pronunciation Gap Fill 6

Link http://www.youtube.com/watch?v=z5zTAtZ1yTc

10 Academic Words (r-v)

- 51.**Role**
- 52.Sector
- 53. Section
- 54. Significant
- 55.Similar
- 56.**Source**
- 57.**specific**
- 58. Structure
- 59. Theory
- 60. Variable





Pronunciation Sentences Gap Fill 6 11. An academy's _____ 12. In such _____ 13. There are _____ 14. Yes _____ 15. Similar _____ 16. In the brave _____ 17. He said _____ 18. Companies_____ 19. And in _____ 20. This sort _____





Pronunciation Sentences Gap Fill 6 ANSWERS

- An academy's advisory roles are crucial because science's remarkable understandings about how the world works have profound implications for policymakers. Science Magazine Feb 28, 2013
- 2. In such a situation, cutting government spending and reducing public **sector** jobs is simply a route to further economic contraction. *The Guardian_Mar 7*, 2013
- "There are serious possibilities that Section 66A will be misused by the state and influential people against innocent citizens," Mr. Marx said. New York Times_Nov 21, 2012
- 4. Yes: 57 percent said population growth was a **significant** cause of plant and animal extinctions. *Newsweek* Feb 28, 2013
- 5. **Similar** clashes erupted earlier this week after the opposition said the vote was flawed. *Reuters* Mar 1, 2013
- 6. In the brave new world of viral media, and socially mediated information, authoritative news **sources** are just another voice fighting to be heard. *The Guardian* Mar 3, 2013
- He said campaigners were concerned not just about the outsourcing of specific services but the wider "commodification of education" at the university. The Guardian_Feb 28, 2013
- 8. Companies can help facilitate learning through the traditional forms, **structures**, and paradigms. *Forbes*_Mar 6, 2013
- 9. And in **theory**, as economies recover, the policies could be reversed before chronic inflation becomes entrenched. *Time* Feb 21, 2013
- 10. This sort of Minority Report-reminiscent precognition system rightly raises concerns about criminal profiling based on all too few **variables**. *Salon* Jan 11, 2013

