



Academic Writing



Paragraph Writing: Quotations

Surveillance Technology

EXAMPLE

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Writing Exercise: Paraphrasing

Topic: Surveillance Technology

EXAMPLE

Time: 60+ minutes

Level: **** [B1/B2/C1]

Lesson Plan

Aim: To develop the students' ability to write a paragraph using a range of quotes to create a cohesive piece of writing. This type of exercise practises paraphrasing and linking devices.

1. Lead in

Ask students to:

- Discuss different ways in which we are watched.
- Write down 'the reasons for and against increasing surveillance technology' ([students could do some internet research here](#)).
- Decide where they stand. Are they for or against?
- Feed in / check key vocabulary (see next page).

2. Lesson

- Choose three of the quotations and write a paragraph (approx. 120-180 words) on the following: *'The reasons against increasing surveillance technology far outweigh the reasons for'*. Use accurate in-text citation and appropriate paraphrasing.
- Distribute the handout of quotes: writing exercise 1.
- Students read the quotes, check any unknown vocabulary, identify the positive and negative statements and then choose **3 key quotes** to put in a paragraph.
- Give 40 minutes.
- Peer feedback ([use the peer review form on page 5](#)) or teacher marks [use marking code: www.academic-englishuk.com/error-correction].
- Distribute the sample answer with questions for analysis ([page 6](#)).
- Students answer the questions with a partner.
- Distribute, display or project answers for the paragraph analysis activity ([page 7](#)).

Differentiation

- Option 1: Reduce the number of quotes from 10 to 6.
- Option 2: Focus just on the pros or cons (pros = quotations 2,4,6,8,10; cons = quotations 1,3,5,7,9).
- Option 3: Students write in pairs or small groups.

Surveillance Technology: Writing Exercise 1

EXAMPLE

Choose three of these quotations and write a paragraph (approx. 120-180 words) on the following: 'The reasons against an increase in surveillance technology far outweigh the reasons for'. Use accurate in-text citation and appropriate paraphrasing.

1. 'Dr Tony Mansfield, a principal research scientist at the National Physical Laboratory, said the system used by the Metropolitan police, the [redacted] black individuals on a set of test data created for his investigations' (Boffey, 2023).
2. 'Inside [redacted] gives officers specific [redacted] crime data' (Mozur and Satariano, 2023).
3. '[redacted] biometric surveillance [redacted] line between what is private and public [redacted] increasingly blurred' (Sampson, as cited by Biometrics and Surveillance Camera Commissioner, 2023).
4. '[redacted] of automobile accidents, predicted the roughly 4,000 most dangerous drivers in Dubai, who will receive [redacted]' (Mozur and Satariano, 2023).
5. 'This [redacted] is highly problematic, [redacted] erode our trust' (Privacy International, 2023).
6. 'The power [redacted] problem. We need these advances in science and technology for the common good, such as the use [redacted]' (Azer, 2023).
7. 'For example, video surveillance [redacted] climate protests in [redacted] thousands of minors and children. [redacted] around children's privacy' (Azer, 2023).
8. 'The tools [redacted] attacks' (Mozur and Satariano, 2023).
9. 'Notices are served by the UK government to [redacted] to do certain [redacted] equipment interference (also known as hacking)' (Privacy International, 2023).
10. '[redacted] signals an [redacted] software, data and code as on officers [redacted]' (Mozur and Satariano, 2023).

References

Azer, E., (2023). *Surveillance Now: Is Technology Becoming More Powerful Than The Law?* [online]. Available at: <https://blogs.coventry.ac.uk/researchblog/surveillance-now-is-technology-becoming-more-powerful-than-the-law/> [Accessed 06.06.2024].

Biometrics [redacted] *Report finds 'worrying vacuum' in surveillance camera plans* [online]. Available at: <https://www.gov.uk/government/news/report-finds-worrying-vacuum-in-surveillance-camera-plans> [Accessed 07.06.2024].

Boffey, D., (2023). [redacted] [online]. Available at: <https://www.theguardian.com/uk-news/2023/dec/20/surveillance-technology-is-advancing-at-pace-with-what-consequences> [Accessed 08.06.2024].

[redacted] *and Cameras: The Spread of Police Surveillance Tech* [online]. Available at: <https://www.nytimes.com/2023/03/30/technology/police-surveillance-tech-dubai.html> [Accessed 07.06.2024].

Privacy International, (2023). *The UK [redacted] to know* [online]. Available at: <https://privacyinternational.org/long-read/5100/uk-governments-controversial-proposal-expand-surveillance-powers-what-you-need-know> [Accessed 08.06.2024].

Paragraph Peer Feedback Form

EXAMPLE

	Yes	No	Comments <i>Anything missing, unclear or a mistake.</i>
Main Body			
Is there a clear topic sentence?			
Is there a main argument?			
Are the ideas supported?			
Are there [redacted] paragraph?			
Are the ideas commented upon and evaluated?			
Are the [redacted] effectively?			
Is the in-text referencing accurate?			
Is there [redacted] sentence?			
Highlight anything you don't understand.			
Language			
Highlight any vocabulary mistakes.			
Highlight any grammar mistakes.			
Highlight any [redacted] mistakes.			
Organisation			
Is it [redacted] ?			
What [redacted] have they used?			
[redacted] you don't understand?			
Overall			
What did they do well?			
What do they need [redacted] ?			

Sample Answer

EXAMPLE

Surveillance technology has become increasingly [redacted], largely [redacted] artificial intelligence. However, critics of this advanced surveillance technology are mainly [redacted]. Sampson (as cited [redacted] Commissioner, 2023) argues that its intrusiveness has led to less defined boundaries [redacted] public [redacted] UK government are currently considering implementing a new regime, whereby [redacted] will grant [redacted], something which Privacy International (2023) claims will make the public less [redacted]. Azer (2023) adds that [redacted], and having [redacted] could compromise their safety. Therefore, [redacted] a place safer, [redacted] invasive it becomes, [redacted] trust [redacted] in it.

151 words

Paragraph Questions

- 1) Is there a topic sentence? What is the topic? What is/are the controlling ideas?
- 2) Is there a main argument?
- 3) Which [redacted]?
- 4) Is it logical and clear? How has the paragraph been organised?
- 5) Is there [redacted]?
- 6) Is there a concluding sentence? What is concluded?
- 7) How are [redacted] incorporated?

ANSWERS

EXAMPLE

1) Is there a topic sentence? What is the topic? What is/are the controlling ideas?

Topic: Advanced surveillance technology. Controlling idea: Privacy.

ALL ANSWERS INCLUDED IN PAID VERSION...